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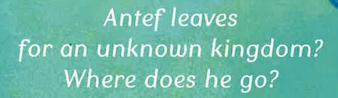


Egyptian earthenware Made during the 11th dynasty (circa 2040-1640 b.c.)

## A HIPPOPOTAMUS

What does the "Little Hippo" represent?

For ancient Egyptians, the universe began with a boundless ocean called the Noun. It is from the Noun that everything else was born. The sun came out of a lotus flower on the first morning, and then the gods and the rest of creation appeared. Living in the marshes and covered with aquatic plants, the hippopotamus "Little Hippo" represents the first ocean of the world where everything started. He has even taken a watery blue color, which also recalls the Nile, a river that was very fertile during ancient times.



The white-haired old man leaves
for a long journey on the day of his death,
a journey to be with the gods. Ancient Egyptians
believed that as the sun is reborn every morning
after the night, life is reborn out of the realm of
death. In an Egyptian tomb, vases, statues, and
offerings just like Little Hippo are placed next to
the sarcophagus (or coffin) to accompany the
deceased after his rebirth.

### Where were the blue hippos found?

They were found in tombs from Egypt's Middle
Kingdom (circa 2000 b.c.). Decorated with aquatic plants,
these earthenware hippopotamuses recall the Noun, the ocean
where everything was born. They announced that the dead were
coming back to life. Mummies also had special jewelry that symbo-

### Where are the blue hippos now?

About fifty of them are scattered in big museums around the world, from Cairo to New York, from Paris to Berlin. You'll even find one in the British Museum in London. No two hippos look alike: the designs on their bodies vary (plants, birds, butterflies), as does their size (from g to 23 cm). But whether blue or turquoise, nearly every one of them has a beautiful lotus flower blooming on its big round bottom.

### Who uncovered all these treasures from Ancient Egypt?

Archeologists! Thanks
to their fabulous work, we have come
to know this rich and mysterious civilization.
As they discovered tombs from the Valley of the
Kings and the pyramids, and as they deciphered ancient Egyptian writings (or hieroglyphs), these scientists
revealed thousands of years of ancient history. Today they
continue their digging in Egypt and elsewhere to uncover
other treasures that still sleep below the earth.

#### From pyramid to pyramid ...

Most Egyptian pyramids were tombs for pharaohs
(kings) and their loved ones. Pharaoh Cheops' pyramid,
one of the Seven Wonders of the World, is more than 4500 years
old! The glass pyramid from Little Hippo's journey is much younger.
It was designed by architect leoh Ming Pei, and it has been used since
1989 as the entrance hall to Paris' Louvre museum. If you visit the Louvre,
you can see several blue hippos from Little Hippo's family.