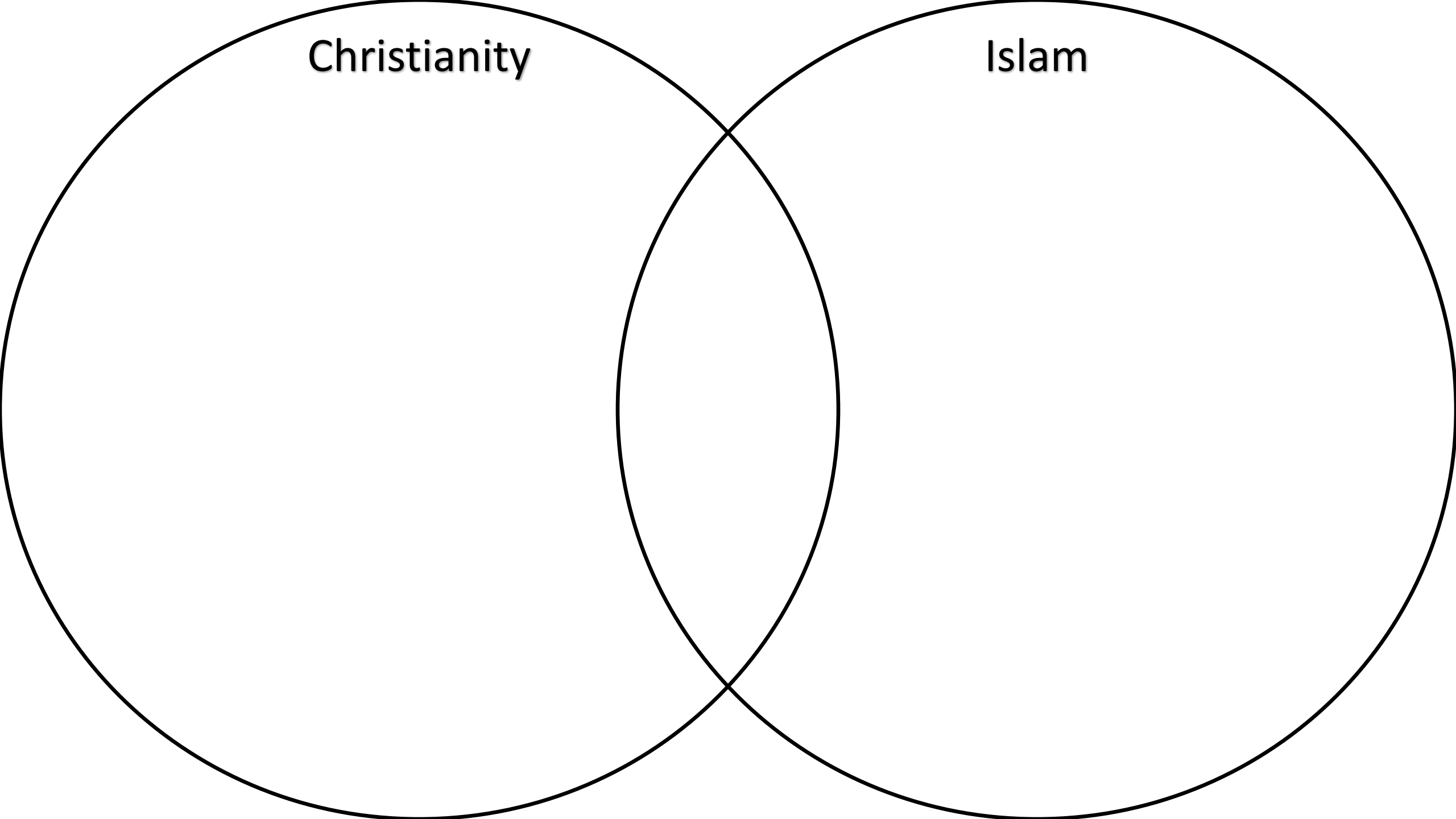




Christianity

Islam