





LO: I am learning to multiply 2 digit numbers with 1 digit numbers using exchanging

1. There are 23 marbles in a jar and there are 2 jars



This can be represented using diennes

Tens	Ones
	
	

How many marbles are there in total?

$$2 \times 3 \text{ ones} = \dots\dots\dots$$





$$2 \times 2 \text{ tens} = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\dots\dots\dots + \dots\dots\dots = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$2 \times 23 = \dots\dots\dots$$

There are  $\dots\dots\dots$  marbles in total.

2. Work out  $2 \times 15$

Tens	Ones
	
	

$$2 \times 5 \text{ ones} = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$2 \times 1 \text{ ten} = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\dots\dots\dots + \dots\dots\dots = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$2 \times 15 = \dots\dots\dots$$

3. Complete the column multiplications

Tens	Ones
10 10 10	1 1 1 1
10 10 10	1 1 1 1

$2 \times 4 \text{ ones} = \dots\dots\dots$

$2 \times 3 \text{ tens} = \dots\dots\dots$

$60 + 8 = \dots\dots\dots$

$34 \times 2 = \dots\dots\dots$

$34 \times 2 =$

	10s	1s
	3	4
x		2
=		

4. Complete the column multiplications

$44 \times 2 =$

	10s	1s
	4	4
x		2
=		

$18 \times 2 =$

	10s	1s
x		
=		

$26 \times 2 =$

	10s	1s
x		
=		

$14 \times 3 =$

	10s	1s
x		
=		





# ANSWERS

LO: I am learning to multiply 2 digit numbers with 1 digit numbers using exchanging

1. There are 23 marbles in a jar and there are 2 jars



This can be represented using diennes

Tens	Ones
	
	

How many marbles are there in total?

$$2 \times 3 \text{ ones} = 6$$





$$2 \times 2 \text{ tens} = 40$$

$$40 + 6 = 46$$

$$2 \times 23 = 46$$

There are 46 marbles in total.

2. Work out  $2 \times 15$

Tens	Ones
	
	

$$2 \times 5 \text{ ones} = 10$$

$$2 \times 1 \text{ ten} = 20$$

$$20 + 10 = 30$$

$$2 \times 15 = 30$$

3. Complete the column multiplications

Tens	Ones
10 10 10	1 1 1 1
10 10 10	1 1 1 1

$$2 \times 4 \text{ ones} = 8$$

$$2 \times 3 \text{ tens} = 60$$

$$60 + 8 = 68$$

$$34 \times 2 =$$

$$34 \times 2 = 68$$

	10s	1s
	3	4
x		2
=	6	8

4. Complete the column multiplications

$$44 \times 2 =$$

$$18 \times 2 =$$

	10s	1s
	4	4
x		2
=	8	8

	10s	1s
	1	8
x		2
=	3	6

$$26 \times 2 =$$

$$14 \times 3 =$$

	10s	1s
	2	6
x		2
=	5	2

	10s	1s
	1	4
x		3
=	4	2