

The background of the entire slide is a repeating pattern of a black and white photograph showing soldiers in motion, running forward while carrying rifles. The image is slightly faded and serves as a backdrop for the text.

Question 1 :

What are the different types of *settlements*?

Question 2:

What are some of the *cities* of England and which were bombed during WW2?

WRITE IN BOOKS!

What are the other types of *settlement* and how do they *differ*?



<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zx72pv4/articles/zrbvjhv>

How does *population* size effect what settlement they are?

Watch this clip and write down carefully the different types of settlement and what is special about them.

Make notes on the different types of settlements. (Up to slide 8)

Types of settlement

Hamlets are tiny settlements - they are just a collection of houses, perhaps centered around a few farms and maybe without even a shop;



Types of settlement

Villages are small settlements - several hundred people live in them and they have: a few shops, a place of worship and maybe a school too;



Types of settlement

Towns are medium-sized settlements - thousands of people live in them and they have a shopping centre and factories;



Types of settlement

Cities are large settlements - they usually have lots of amenities and sometimes a cathedral too
(**megacities** have over 10 million people living in them).



Different settlements are important for different things and each has a *special function*:

A holiday resort has lots of attractions and shops for tourists to visit and relax in;



A market town has a regular market for local farmers to sell their produce at;



A **port** has a harbour for ships to dock at to collect and deliver cargo;



Can you think of somewhere that we all know that is a port/dock?

An **industrial town** has lots of factories and businesses in it.



Now you understand the different types of settlement we are going to locate UK's cities, especially those that were bombed during the WW2.

It was dangerous living in a big city during the war. Cities were the target of enemy aircraft that flew over at night and dropped bombs. The heavy and frequent bombing attacks on London and other cities was known as the 'Blitz'



Night after night, from September 1940 until May 1941, German bombers attacked British cities, ports and industrial areas.

London was bombed ever day and night, bar one, for 11 weeks. One third of London was destroyed.

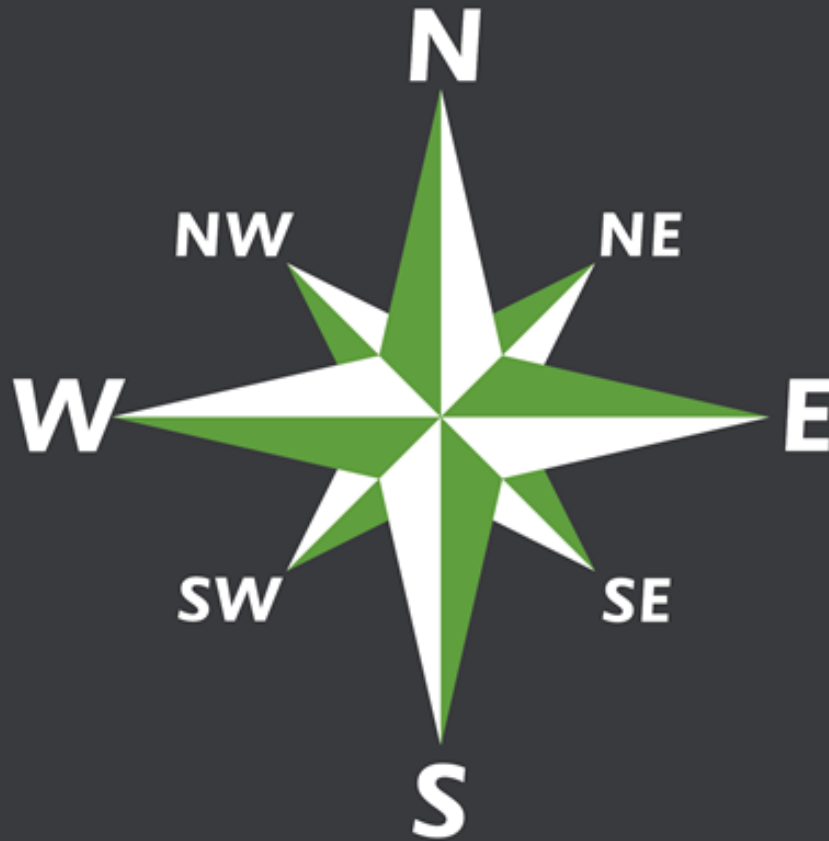


Other cities and towns were also heavily bombed, including Swansea, Cardiff, Bristol, Southampton, Plymouth, Birmingham, Coventry and Liverpool.

One devastating raid on Coventry in November 1940 was the biggest air-raid the world had ever seen. 4,330 homes were destroyed and 554 people killed. At one point during the night 200 separate fires burned in the city.

You are now going to locate some of the cities of UK that were bombed during the WW2.

The clues will mean that you have to use your directional skills to locate where each of the cities can be found.



Download the task to complete independently.

Don't forget to check your answers.